Swedish American Historical Society of Wisconsin







Gotland, Sweden

Presentation by

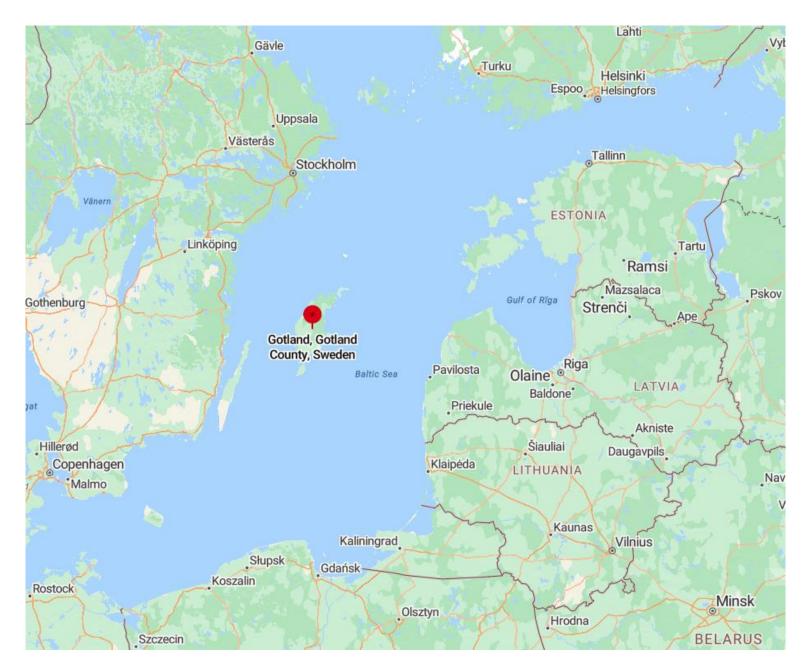
Cookie Anderson



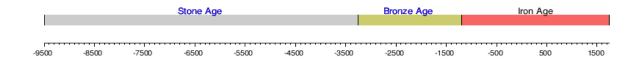
Gotland



- Sweden's largest island but smallest province located in the Baltic Sea.
- > Population 61,000
- ➤ The Town of Visby, population 23,000
- Popular vacation destination for Swedes



History of Gotland



People have been living on Gotland for over five thousands years

- **Stone age** (around 6000-1800 BC).
- Graves from the **Bronze age** (1800 500BC) ship tumulus and cairns.
- As a memory of the **Iron age** (500 BC–1050 AD) picture stones.
- **Viking age** (800 1200), Visby becoming a merchant center

- 1288 King Magnus III of Sweden put down conflict with Germans
- In 1361, Valdemar Atterdag of Denmark invaded Gotland
- Teutonic Knights conquered the island in 1398, then sold it to the Danes
- After 1449 ruled by Danish Governors
- The island has remained under Swedish rule since 1645, Treaty of Brömsebro
- In April 1808 Russians invaded Gotland (The Finnish War) but were defeated later that year.



Gotland Begins here









































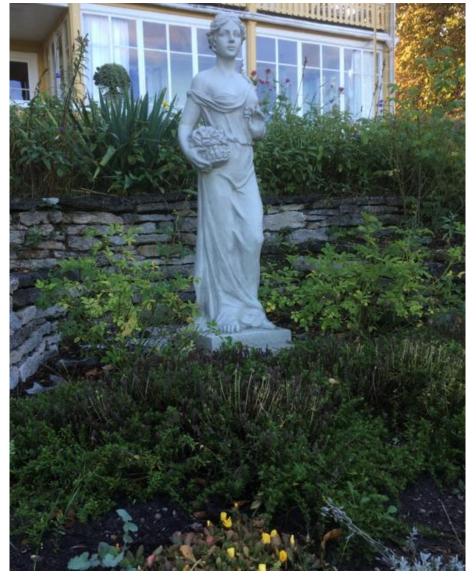




























ografi Jan Eve Olsson, Statens historiska museum

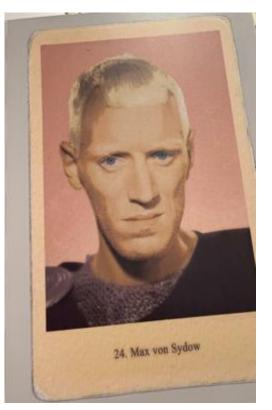
ildstenar, senare runstenar, restes vid vägar ch broar. Runorna var nordbornas riftspråk. Gotland hade en egen lag, utalagen, och var organiserat i lokala ting. ögsta beslutande församlingen, Alltinget,



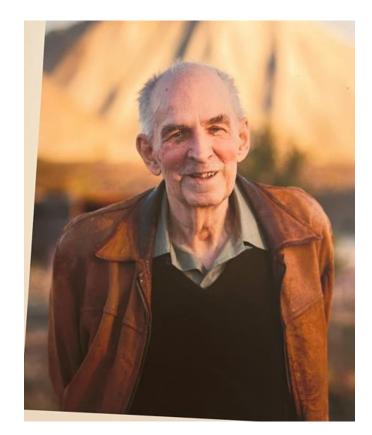








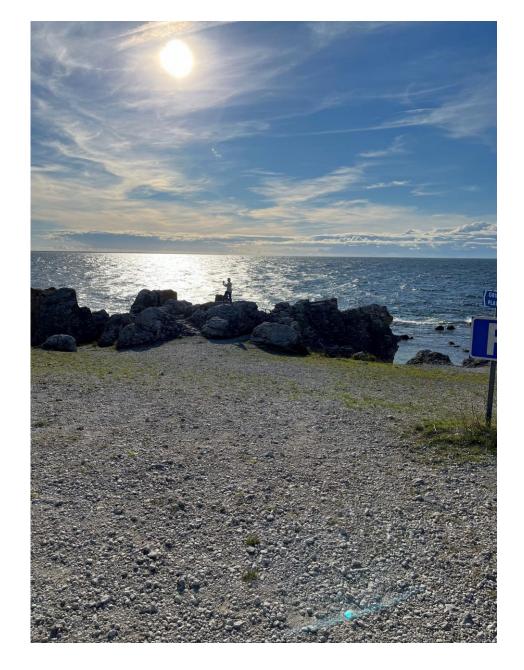












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